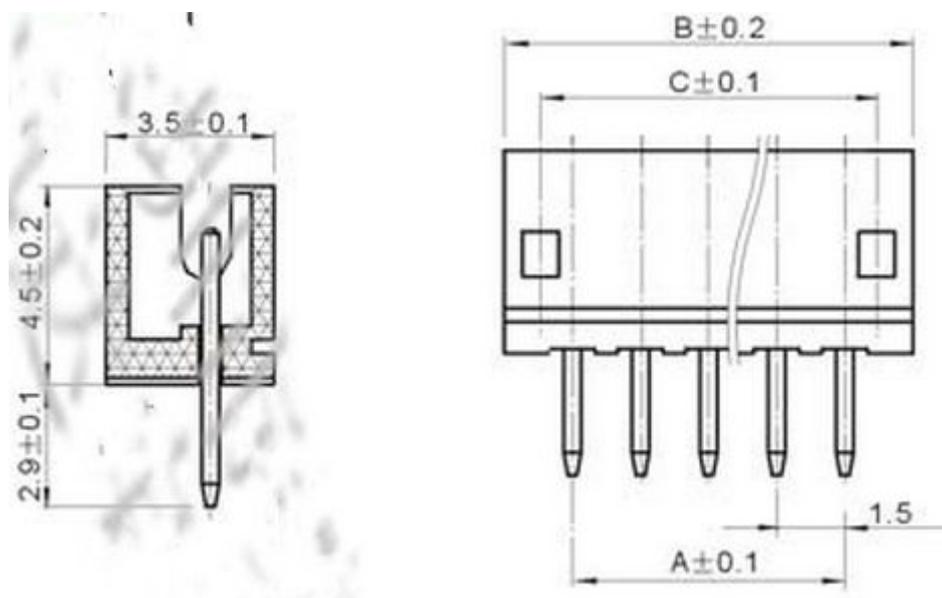


产品参数



产品图片

